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**DRS. JOANNE AND EDWARD DAUER**  
**COLLECTION OF**  
**ENGLISH BANKNOTES**

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**SPINK**

WHERE HISTORY IS VALUED

**28 APRIL 2021**  
**LONDON**





# DRS. JOANNE AND EDWARD DAUER COLLECTION OF ENGLISH BANKNOTES

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- Sale Details | Wednesday 28 April 2021 at 11.00 a.m.
- When sending commission bids or making enquiries,  
this sale should be referred to as **DAUER - 21055**
- Viewing of Lots | At Spink London (in line with government guidelines)
- Monday 26 April 2021 at 10.00 a.m. – 5.00 p.m.  
Tuesday 27 April 2021 at 10.00 a.m. – 5.00 p.m.
- | Private viewing by appointment only

Live platform | **SPINK**  **LIVE**

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Spink has a long history of preserving not only collectables but our planet, too. We are proud to ensure that our policy of sustainability and conservation keeps up with Spink's growth, helping improve the environment for new generations of collectors.

We insist that our printers source all paper used in the production of Spink catalogues from FSC and/or PEFC suppliers and use non-hazardous inks. We also ask they hold the environmental standard ISO 14001.

Spink recycle all ecological material used on our premises and we encourage you to recycle your catalogue once you have finished with it.

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## Foreword

Joanne C. Dauer was born in DuBois, Pennsylvania and attended Penn State University where she earned undergraduate and graduate degrees in nursing. After working as a surgical nurse in Miami she received her training as a critical care nurse at Mt. Sinai Medical Center on Miami Beach. She was certified by the American Association of Critical Care Nurses from 1986-1995 and worked as a surgical intensive care nurse in the post-operative cardiovascular intensive care unit.

She was associate administrator of Florida Medical Center, a 459 bed hospital in Ft. Lauderdale from 1982-1993 and currently serves as executive director of Florida Medical Services. She earned her Doctorate of Nurse Practice degree at the University of Miami in December, 2013. Joanne is currently a faculty member at the University of Miami School of Nursing and Health Studies and teaches nursing students in the clinical simulation laboratory.

Dr. Edward Dauer attended the University of Miami in Coral Gables, Florida and earned an undergraduate degree in electrical engineering, a graduate degree in biomedical engineering, and a M.D. degree from the School of Medicine. He is board certified in diagnostic radiology and has served as director of radiology at Florida Medical Center from 1979 to 2020.

In 1988, he was appointed a member of the Florida State Board of Medicine by the governor and confirmed by the senate. During his eleven years on the board, he served two terms as chairman. The Board of Medicine licenses physicians to practice medicine, disciplines physicians when there is a violation of the state statutes, and writes the rules governing the practice of medicine.

Dr. Dauer has been a member of the University of Miami Board of Trustees since 1996 and is also a full-time faculty member with the title of clinical professor of biomedical engineering, radiology, and family medicine. He is the director of the scanning electron microscope laboratory and specializes in tissue engineering and artificial internal organs. He teaches and is a researcher in electron microscopy, radiation biology, radiation physics, and physiology.

He recently served as one of the fifteen scientists on a committee from the National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine studying the safety of millimeter wave scanners currently in use by the TSA at over 150 airports in the United States and co-authored the findings which were published in January 2018.

Drs. Joanne and Edward Dauer have spent a lifetime collecting banknotes from around the world, specializing in U.S. and British Commonwealth banknotes. They hope this will be an opportunity to allow other collectors to treasure and enjoy these beautiful and historical notes. A fellow collector once told them that we are only custodians of great collections in our lifetime. This is now the opportunity for other collectors to enjoy and share in their hobby.



*Bank of England, Peppiatt, £1000*



*Joanne and Edward*







**WEDNESDAY 28 APRIL 2021**  
**Commencing at 11.00 a.m. (Lot 1-34)**

All lots are subject to the Terms and Conditions for Buyers printed at the back of this catalogue and published on [www.spink.com](http://www.spink.com).

The estimated selling price of each lot is printed below the lot description and does not include the Buyer's Premium.

Bidders should bear in mind that estimates are prepared well in advance of the sale and are not definitive.

They are subject to revision.

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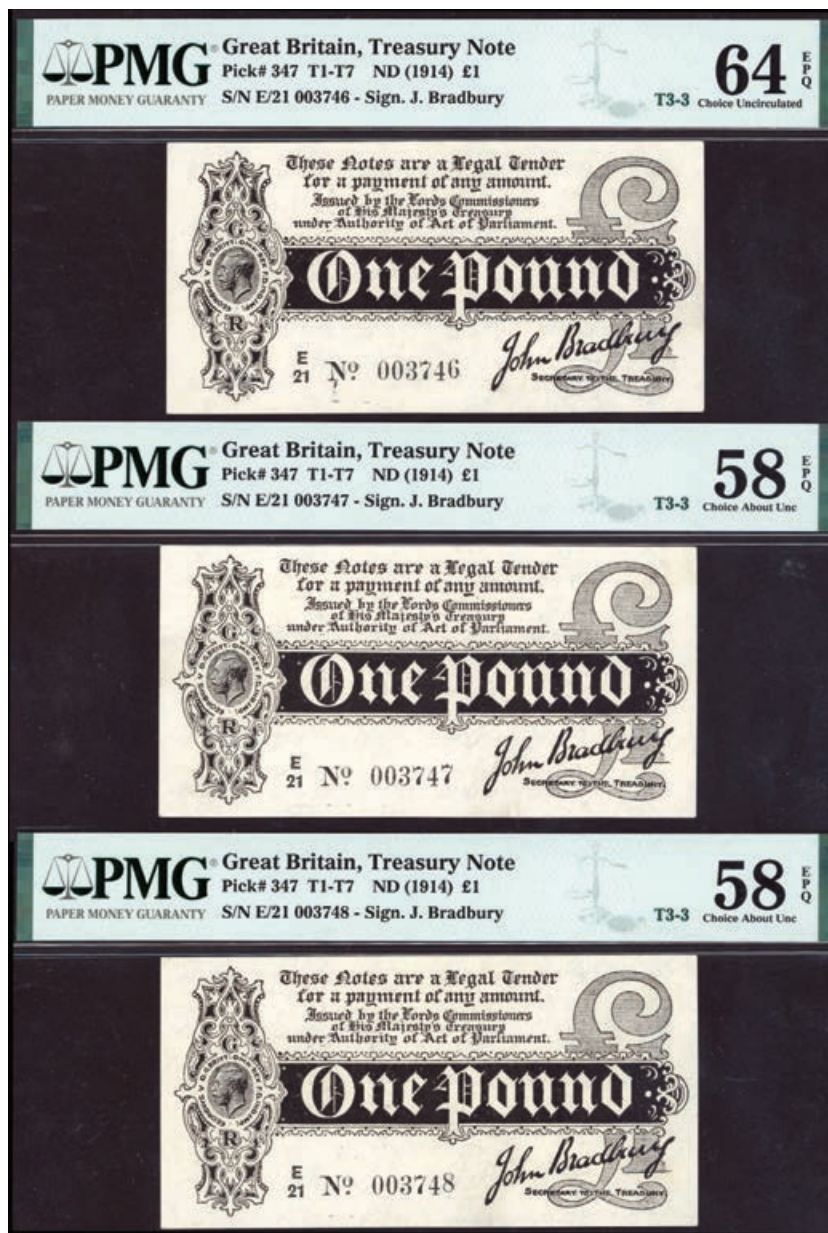
We will not accept return of lots that have been authenticated by the third party grading company. Any disputes will need to be settled between the buyer and the respective company.

<b>TREASURY SERIES</b>	<b>1-18</b>
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<b>BANK OF ENGLAND</b>	<b>19-34</b>
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**TREASURY SERIES**  
**JOHN BRADBURY**  
**A SUPERB CONSECUTIVE TRIO**



x1

Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919), first issue £1 (3), ND (7 August 1914), serial number E/21 003746/747/748, black and white, head of George V in vertical panel at left; G above, R below, value in black panel at centre, pound symbol at right, (EPM T3.3, Banknote Yearbook TR10e, Pick 347), in PMG holders 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated. Very unusual and rare to find three consecutive examples and in excellent grade (3 notes)

£3,000-3,500





x2

Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919), first issue £1, ND (7 August 1914), serial number HH/33 079423, black and white, head of George V in vertical panel at left; G above, R below, value in black panel at centre, pound symbol at right (EPM T6, Banknote Yearbook TR13a, Pick 347), in PMG holder 35 EPQ Choice Very Fine and a scarce variety

£700-900





x3

**Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919)**, first issue 10 shillings, ND (14 August 1914), serial number A/10 373989, red and white, head of George V left centre, value in red panel at centre, denomination at right (EPM T9, Banknote Yearbook TR1a, Pick 346), *in PMG holder 35 EPQ Choice Very Fine, a Waterlow printing*

£300-350



x4

**Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919)**, second issue £1, ND (23 October 1914), serial number H1/72 72936, black and white, crowned head of George V top left, crowned vignette of Saint George and the dragon top right, value in black tablet at centre, pound symbol low left (EPM T11.2, Banknote Yearbook TR14b, Pick 349a), *in PMG holder 30 Very Fine*

£180-280



## THREE DARDANELLES ISSUES



x5

Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919), Dardanelles Overprint, second issue £1, ND (21 May 1915), serial number J/52 61478, black and white, crowned head of George V top left, crowned arms top right, value in black panel at centre, value low left, red Arabic overprint PIASTRES SILVER ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY in two lines at centre (EPM T14, Banknote Yearbook TR15a, Pick 349b), in PMG holder 20 Very Fine

£1,200-1,500



x6

Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919), Dardanelles Overprint, second issue £1, ND (21 May 1915), serial number P/51 91886, black and white, crowned head of George V top left, crowned arms top right, value in black panel at centre, value low left, red Arabic overprint PIASTRES SILVER ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY in two lines at centre, (EPM T14, Banknote Yearbook TR15a, Pick 349b), in PMG holder 25 Very Fine, annotation

£1,200-1,500





x7

Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919), Dardanelles Overprint, second issue 10 shillings, ND (21 May 1915), serial number Z/20 044244, red and white, crowned head of George V top left, crowned arms top right, value in red panel at centre, denomination low left, red Arabic overprint PIASTRES SILVER SIXTY in two lines at centre, (EPM T15, Banknote Yearbook TR4, Pick 348a), in PMG holder 20 Very Fine, minor tear, scarce

£420-520





## NORMAN FENWICK WARREN-FISHER



x8

**Treasury Series, N.F. Warren-Fisher (1919-1928)**, second issue 10 shillings, ND (6 November 1922), red serial number W/74 160927, green, lilac and white, Britannia at left with Union shield and trident, crowned head of George V in oval frame at right, denomination in lilac central panel, reverse denomination in green central guilloche, (EPM T30, Banknote Yearbook TR8, Pick 358), *in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated and the second highest grade out of 47 notes recorded on PMG population report, an exceptional grade for type*

£250-350



x9

**Treasury Series, N.F. Warren-Fisher (1919-1928)**, second issue £1, ND (26 February 1923), serial number A1/76 490591, green, brown, lilac and white, St. George and the Dragon at left, crowned head of George V in oval frame at right, value in central panel, reverse brown and white, the Houses of Parliament, (EPM T31, Banknote Yearbook TR18a, Pick 359a), *in PMG holder 65 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, high grade for type*

£180-280







x10

**Treasury Series, N.F. Warren-Fisher (1919-1928)**, third issue 'Northern Ireland', 10 shillings, ND (25 July 1927), red serial number W/9 476844, green, lilac and white, Britannia at left with Union shield and trident, crowned head of George V in oval frame at right, denomination in lilac central panel, reverse denomination in green central guilloche, (EPM T33, Banknote Yearbook TR9, Pick 360), *in PMG holder 45 Choice Extremely Fine, scarce*

£150-200



x11

**Treasury Series, N.F. Warren-Fisher (1919-1928)**, third issue 'Northern Ireland', £1, ND (25 July 1927), serial number T1/25 930147, green, brown, lilac and white, St. George and the Dragon at left, crowned head of George V in oval frame at right, value in central panel, reverse brown and white, the Houses of Parliament, (EPM T34, Banknote Yearbook TR19a, Pick 361a), *in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, second highest grade out of 43 notes on PMG population report*

£180-280









## A WONDERFUL GROUP OF SERIAL NUMBER 000100 TREASURY NOTES

In the first instance the set will be offered individually as lot 12 to 18, and afterwards will be offered as one lot of seven Treasury number 000100 notes at one increment above the total of these individual lots. (Subject to reserve of unsold lots)

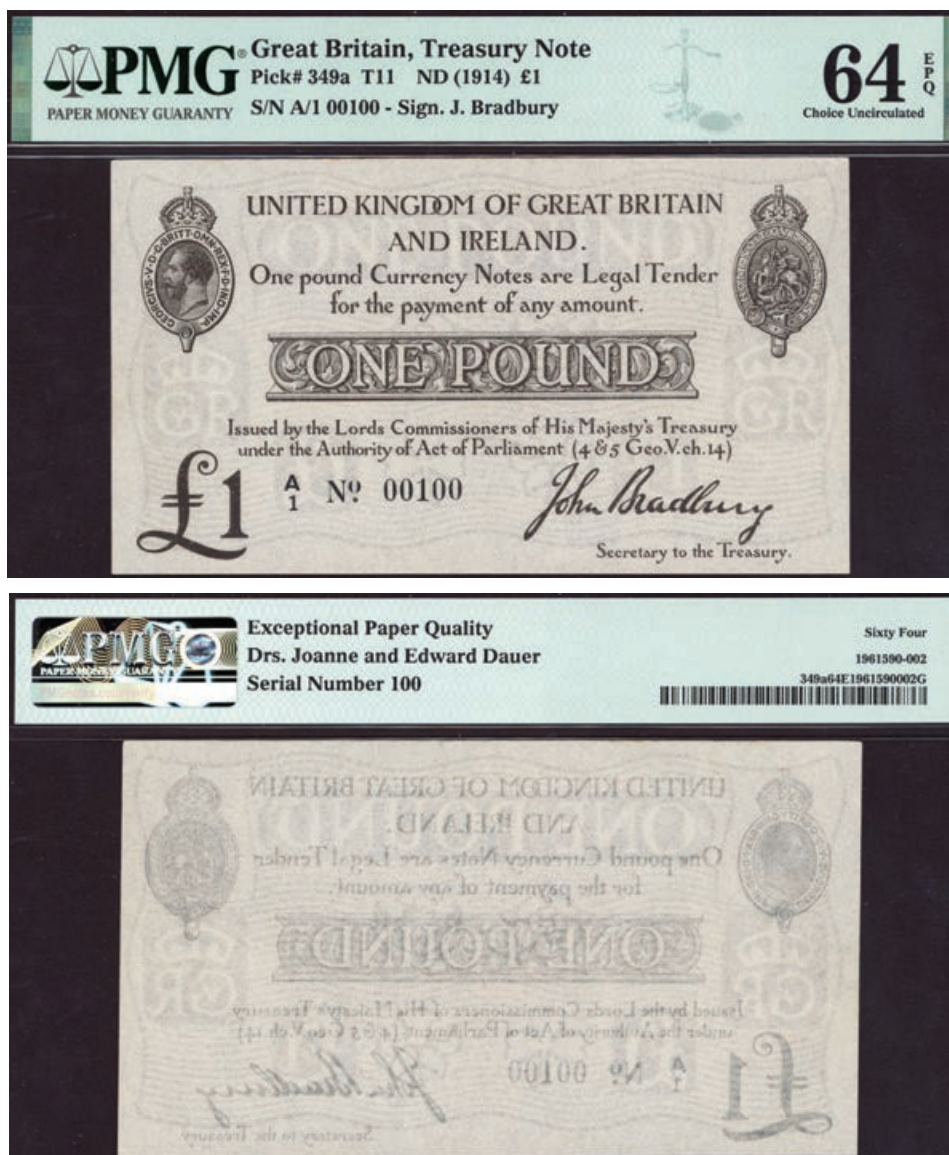
Should the combined lot (lot 18G) fail to sell, the lots will revert to the buyer (s) of these individual lots.



x12

Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919), first issue 10 shillings, ND (14 August 1914), serial number A/1 000100, red and white, head of George V left centre, value in red panel at centre, denomination at right, (EPM T9, Banknote Yearbook TR 1a, Pick 346), in PMG holder 55 EPQ About Uncirculated, a Waterlow printing, a very rare low serial number

£2,500-3,000



x13

Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919), second issue £1, ND (23 October 1914), serial number A/1 000100, black and white, crowned head of George V top left, crowned vignette of Saint George and the dragon top right, value in black tablet at centre, pound symbol low left (EPM T11.1, Banknote Yearbook TR14a, Pick 349a), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, high grade for type and a very rare low serial number

£2,500-3,000





x14

**Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919)**, second issue 10 shillings, ND (21 January 1915), serial number A/1 000100, red and white, crowned head of George V top left, crowned vignette of Saint George and the dragon top right, value in red tablet at centre, denomination low left (EPM T12.1, Banknote Yearbook TR2, Pick 348a), *in PMG holder* 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, *high grade for type and a very rare low serial number*

£2,000-2,500



x15

Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919), third issue £1, ND (22 January 1917), serial number A/1 000100, green, brown, lilac and white, St. George and the Dragon at left, crowned head of George V in oval frame at right, value in central panel, reverse brown and white, the Houses of Parliament, (EPM T16, Banknote Yearbook TR16a, Pick 351), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Unc, high grade for type and a very rare low serial number

£1,500-2,000





x16

**Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919)**, third issue 10 shillings, ND (22 October 1918), serial number A/1 000100, green, brown, lilac and white, St. George and the Dragon at left, crowned head of George V in oval frame at right, value in central panel, reverse brown and white, the Houses of Parliament, (EPM T18, Banknote Yearbook TR5b, Pick 350a), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, a very rare low serial number and the highest grade out of 17 notes on PMG population report

£2,000-2,500



x17

**Treasury Series, John Bradbury (1914-1919)**, third issue 10 shillings, ND (16 December 1918), red serial number B/1 000100, green, lilac and white, Britannia at left with Union shield and trident, crowned head of George V in oval frame at right, denomination in lilac central panel, reverse denomination in green central guilloche, (EPM T20, Banknote Yearbook TR6b, Pick 350b), *in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, and a very low serial number and the highest grade out of 22 notes on PMG population report at the time of cataloguing*

£2,000-2,500





x18

Treasury Series, N.F.Warren-Fisher (1919-1928), second issue £1, ND (26 February 1923), serial number A1/1 000100, green, brown, lilac and white, St. George and the Dragon at left, crowned head of George V in oval frame at right, value in central panel, reverse brown and white, the Houses of Parliament, (EPM T31, Banknote Yearbook TR18a, Pick 359a), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Unc, a very rare low serial number

£1,500-2,000

The individual prices previously achieved for lot 12 to 18 will be used to set a cumulative reserve above which a clear bid will be requested to obtain the set of seven serial number 000100 notes.

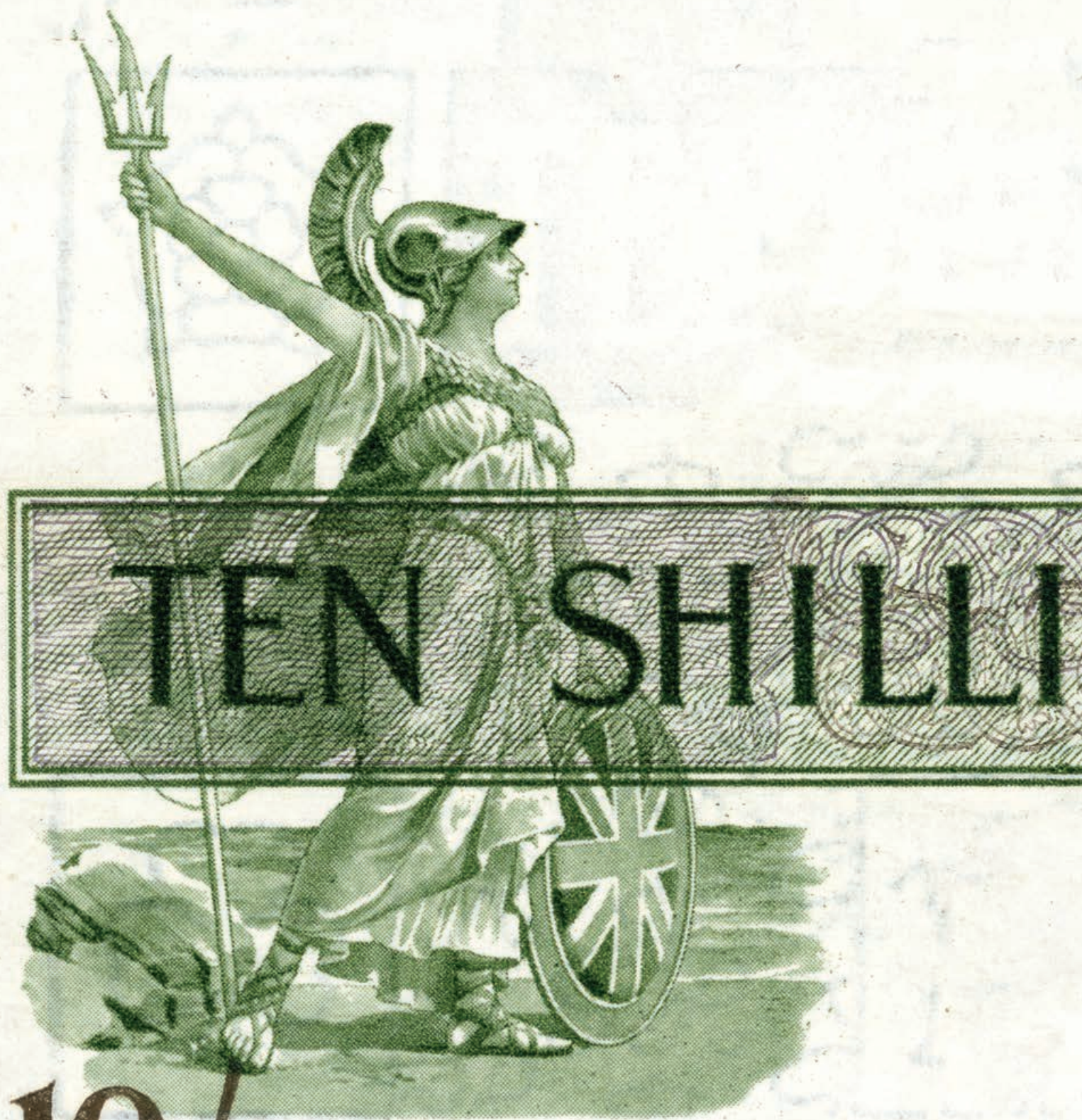
x18G

Treasury Series, a group of 7 serial number 000100 notes, including,

- John Bradbury, first issue 10 shillings, ND (14 August 1914), serial number A/1 000100, (EPM T9)
- John Bradbury, second issue £1, ND (23 October 1914), serial number A/1 000100, (EPM T11.1)
- John Bradbury, second issue 10 shillings, ND (21 January 1915), serial number A/1 000100, (EPM T12.1)
- John Bradbury, third issue £1, ND (22 January 1917), serial number A/1 000100, (EPM T16)
- John Bradbury, third issue £1, ND (22 October 1918), serial number A/1 000100, (EPM T18)
- John Bradbury, third issue 10 shillings, ND (16 December 1918), red serial number B/1 000100, (EPM T20)
- N.F.Warren-Fisher, second issue £1, ND (26 February 1923), serial number A1/1 000100, (EPM T31)







10/- B<sub>1</sub> No 000100



BANK OF ENGLAND  
ABRAHAM NEWLAND



x19

**Bank of England, Abraham Newland (1778-1807), £1, London, 3 June 1802, manuscript serial number 18184, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, 'I promise to pay to Abraham Newland or Bearer on demand the sum of One Pound', value in black tablet low left, manuscript serial number, date, printed 'Abraham Newland' in text at centre, two manuscript signatures below, (EPM B200c, Banknote Yearbook BE1, Pick 180), in PMG holder 20 Very Fine, ink burn, exceptional grade for type**

£2,500-3,000







x20

Bank of England, Abraham Newland (1778-1807), £1, London, manuscript date 12 June 1804, manuscript serial number 11710, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, date 1804 below, value in black tablet low left, printed Mr Abraham Newland in text at centre and manuscript signature low left and low right, rectangular border around (EPM B200d, Banknote Yearbook BE1, Pick 184), in PMG holder 20 Very Fine, rare and above average grade for this rare type

£4,000-4,500



HENRY HASE



x21

Bank of England, Henry Hase (1807-1829), £1, London, 9 September 1809, serial number 12022, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, value in black tablet low left, 'pay to Mr Henry Hase' in text at centre, manuscript signatures of the Cashier, Baxter (EPM B201a, Banknote Yaebook BE2a, Pick 190a), in PMG holder 20 Very Fine and very rare especially in this grade

£3,000-4,000





THOMAS RIPPON  
A LOVELY £5 OF 1835



x22

Bank of England, Thomas Rippon (1829-1835), £5, London, 28 November 1835, serial number 38977, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, 'I promise to pay to Thos. Rippon or Bearer on demand the sum of Five Pounds', value in black tablet low left, printed serial number, date, manuscript signature low right of J. Donald, (EPM B202a, Banknote Yearbook BE4B, Pick 210), in PMG holder 30 *Very Fine and a lovely note*

£6,000-8,000



**ERNEST MUSGRAVE HARVEY**



x23

**Bank of England, Ernest Musgrave Harvey (1918-1925), £5, London, 23 September 1921, serial number C/11 45662, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, value in black tablet low left, printed signature of Ernest Harvey low right (EPM B209a, Banknote Yearbook BE11, Pick 361a), in PMG holder 50 EPQ About Uncirculated, rare in this grade**

£320-420

**A SUPERB GRADE £10 DATED 1919**



x24

**Bank of England, Ernest Musgrave Harvey (1918-1925), £10, London, 13 May 1919, serial number 63/K 82382, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, value in black tablet low left, printed signature of Ernest Harvey low right (EPM B209b, Banknote Yearbook BE13, Pick 313a), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, a very high grade for type and the top grade recorded out of 19 on PMG population report, exceptional**

£600-700



A RARE £50 DATED 1923 (THE HIGHEST RECORDED GRADE FOR TYPE)



x25

Bank of England, Ernest Musgrave Harvey (1918-1925), £50, London, 15 August, 1923, serial number 27/N 35641, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, value in black tablet low left, printed signature of Ernest Harvey low right, (EPM B209b, Banknote Yearbook BE17, Pick 313a), in PMG holder 53 EPQ About Uncirculated

£1,200-1,600



CYRIL PATRICK MAHON  
AN ICONIC PARCHMENT PAIR



x26

Bank of England, Cyril Patrick Mahon (1925-1929), a parchment pair comprising 10/- and £1, ND (22 November 1928), serial numbers A01 000028, red and green respectively, Britannia at left, value at right and in tablet at low left, complete with original vellum envelope with title 'Bank of England 22 November 1928' (encapsulated with PMG) and plastic slip-cases for the 10 shillings and the £1. Included with a letter from the Bank of England (encapsulated with PMG) signed by Secretary R. Dale to Sir R.V.N. Hopkins, K.C.B. who was the Permanent Secretary to the Treasury from 1942 to 1945, (EPM B212, Banknote Yearbook BE42, Pick 363a), in PMG holders 10/- 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, £1 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, only 125 sets were made and low numbers are much rarer. The addition of a letter from the Bank also unusual and desirable (2 notes)

£6,500-8,500



Personal

Bank of England



Great Britain, Bank of England  
Letter from R. Dale, Secretary, to Sir R.V.N. Hopkins, K.C.B.  
With Envelope Included - November, 1928

November, 1928

REGISTERED.

Personal

Bank of England

21st November, 1928.

Sir,

On behalf of the Governor and Company

I beg to ask your acceptance of the accompanying  
£1 and 10/- Notes, being early numbers of the new  
Notes which will be in public issue at the Bank  
to-morrow morning.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

*R. Dale*

SECRETARY.

SIR R.V.N.HOPKINS, K.C.B.,  
THE TREASURY,  
WHITEHALL, S.W. 1.

Bank of England

22 November 1928.

An original letter from The Bank of England and a vellum envelope

**BASIL GAGE CATTERNS**



x27

Bank of England, Basil Gage Catterns (1929-1934), £10, London, 17 January 1931, serial number 186/L 90021, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, value in black tablet low left, printed signature of Basil Catterns low right, (EPM B229, Banknote Yearbook BE151, Pick 329a), in PMG holder 35 EPQ Choice Very Fine, rare with EPQ

£600-800





## AN EXCEPTIONAL GRADE £50 1930



x28

Bank of England, Basil Gage Catterns (1929-1934), £50, London, 20 June 1930, serial number 44/N 46386, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, value in black tablet low left, printed signature of Basil Catterns low right, (EPM B231, Banknote Yearbook BE251, Pick 331a), in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated, second highest grade on PMG population report, rare in this grade

£1,500-2,000



**KENNETH OSWALD PEPPIATT**



x29

Bank of England, Kenneth Oswald Peppiatt (1934-1948), £5, London, 31 August 1935, serial number A/226 03635, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, value in black tablet low left, printed signature of Kenneth Peppiatt low right (EPM B241, Banknote Yearbook BE91, Pick 335a), in PMG holder 30 Very Fine

£100-150





A PAIR OF £100



x30

Bank of England, Kenneth Oswald Peppiatt (1934-1949), £100, London, 17 January 1938, serial number 57/O 44000, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, value in black tablet low left, printed signature of Kenneth Peppiatt low right, (EPM B245, Banknote Yearbook BE277a, Pick 339a), in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated

£1,500-2,000



x31

Bank of England, Kenneth Oswald Peppiatt (1934-1949), £100, Liverpool, 29 September 1936, serial number 96/Y 23491, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, value in black tablet low left, printed signature of Kenneth Peppiatt low right (EPM B245e, Banknote Yearbook BE277b, Pick 339b), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, high grade for type, scarce

£1,200-1,600





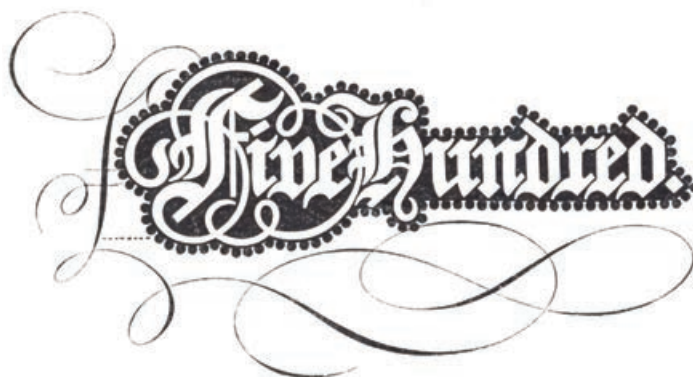
## A LOVELY LIVERPOOL £500



x32

Bank of England, Kenneth Oswald Peppiatt (1934-1949), £500, Liverpool, 30 September 1936, serial number 43/Z 02607, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, 'I promise to pay to Bearer on demand the sum of Five Hundred Pounds' in text at centre, value in black tablet low left, printed serial number, date and signature, (EPM B246e, Banknote Yearbook BE280, Pick 340c), in PMG holder 40 EPQ Extremely Fine, rare high denomination example.

£8,000-10,000





**AN ICONIC £1000 DATED 1935 WITH EPQ DESIGNATION**



x33

Bank of England, Kenneth Oswald Peppiatt (1934-1949), £1000, London, 15 October 1935, serial number 12/S 01045, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, 'I promise to pay to Bearer on demand the sum of One Thousand Pounds' in text at centre, value in black tablet low left, printed serial number, date and signature, (EPM B247, Banknote Yearbook BE283, Pick 341), in PMG holder 50 EPQ About Uncirculated, out of all Bank of England £1000 only four are graded by PMG out of which only 2 Peppiatt, this is the only example with an EPQ designation. Iconic and a wonderful example; extremely rare and the sure highlight of any Bank of England collections.

£30,000-32,000



## PERCIVAL SPENCER BEALE



x34

Bank of England, Percival Spencer Beale (1949-1955), £5, London, 1 April 1949, serial number M99 081919, black and white, ornate crowned vignette of Britannia top left, value in black tablet low left, printed signature of Percival Beale low right (EPM B270, Banknote Yearbook BE94a, Pick 344), *last number for prefix, in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, high grade for type*

£140-180



END OF AUCTION

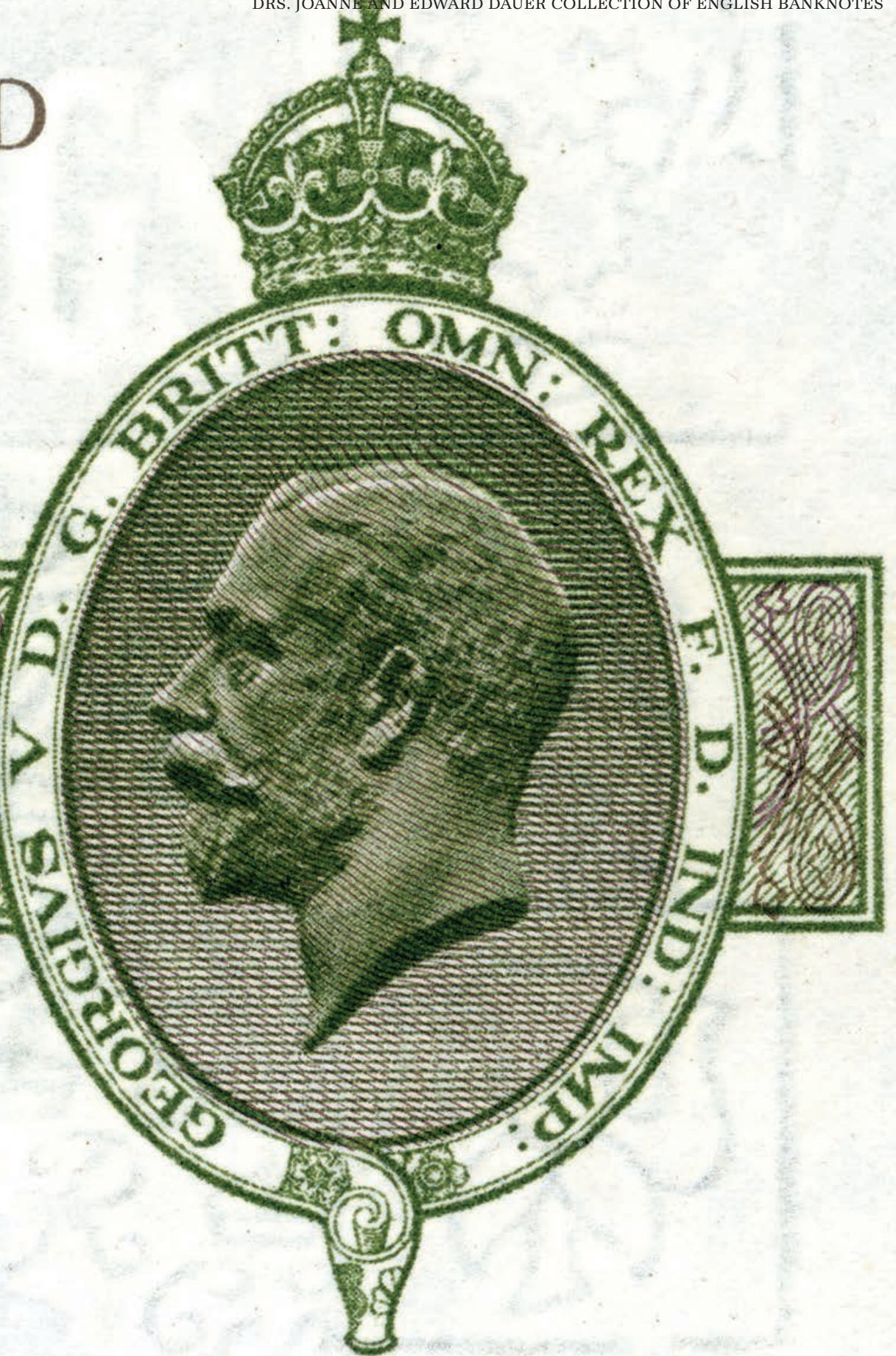


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# SPINK

LONDON  
1666

## WRITTEN BIDS FORM

This form should be sent or faxed to the Spink auction office in advance of the sale. References for new clients should be supplied in good time to be taken up before the sale. Bids received later than one hour before the start of the sale may not be processed.



NAME \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

POSTCODE \_\_\_\_\_

69 Southampton Row, Bloomsbury,  
London WC1B 4ET  
tel: +44 (0)20 7563 4108/4103  
fax: +44 (0)20 7563 4037  
email: [auctionteam@spink.com](mailto:auctionteam@spink.com)

YOU CAN ALSO BID IN REAL TIME ON SPINK LIVE.  
PLEASE DOWNLOAD SPINK LIVE APP FROM THE  
APP STORE OR VISIT [WWW.SPINK.COM](http://WWW.SPINK.COM),  
REGISTER AND LOG INTO THE SALE.

SALE TITLE

**Drs. Joanne and Edward Dauer  
Collection of English Banknotes**

DATE

**Wednesday 28 April 2021  
at 11.00 a.m.**

CODE NAME

**DAUER**

SALE NO.

**21055**

I request Spink, without legal obligations of any kind on its part, to bid on the following Lots up to the price given below. I understand that if my bid is successful the Purchase Price will be the sum of the final bid and Buyer's Premium as a percentage of the final bid, any VAT chargeable, also postage charge and a fee for paying by card. The Rate of Buyer's Premium is 20% of the final hammer price of each lot. I understand Spink will pursue me for payment for any successful bid. In addition, I understand and consent that Spink may share my personal details relating to the default with other auction houses and live bidding platforms to protect themselves from such defaults.

All bids shall be treated as offers made on the Terms and Conditions for Buyers printed in this catalogue. I also understand that Spink provides the service of executing bids on behalf of clients for the convenience of clients and that Spink will not be held responsible for failing to execute bids. If identical commission bids are received for the same Lot, the commission bid received first by Spink will take precedence. Please note that you will not be notified if there are higher written bids received.

**PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY IN BLOCK LETTERS AND ENSURE THAT BIDS ARE IN STERLING**

Lot Number (in numerical order)	Price Bid £ (excluding Buyer's Premium)

Lot Number (in numerical order)	Price Bid £ (excluding Buyer's Premium)

Lot Number (in numerical order)	Price Bid £ (excluding Buyer's Premium)

☐ Please hold my purchased lots for collection

TEL. HOME \_\_\_\_\_ TEL. OFFICE \_\_\_\_\_

FAX \_\_\_\_\_ E-MAIL \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_ VAT NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

☐ I agree to receive notifications about Spink auctions, news and events via email and direct mail

☐ I agree to receive marketing notifications related only to the following categories *(please select as appropriate)*

**Autographs / Banknotes / Bonds & Shares / Books / Coins / Comics / Handbags / Jewellery / Maps / Medals / Stamps / Watches /  
Whiskies & Spirits / Wine / Corporate News & Events**

We will use the personal information you provide to us as set out in our privacy notice available at [www.spink.com/privacy-policy](http://www.spink.com/privacy-policy)

Continued ...



DATE \_\_\_\_\_

Wednesday 28 April 2021  
at 11.00 a.m.

SALE NO.

21055

**PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY IN BLOCK LETTERS AND ENSURE THAT BIDS ARE IN STERLING**

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

## SPINK HAS LAUNCHED ITS OWN ONLINE PAYMENT PLATFORM

ALL SPINK WEBSITE USERS CAN NOW PAY ONLINE BY CARD. SIMPLY LOG INTO YOUR SPINK WEBSITE ACCOUNT AND UNDER 'MYSPIK' PLEASE SELECT THE OUTSTANDING INVOICE YOU WOULD LIKE TO SETTLE. FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS PROVIDED ON THE WEBSITE.

**All Corporate cards regardless of origin and Consumer debit and credit cards issued outside the EU are subject to a fee of 3%**

CARD NO: 



 START DATE: 



 ISSUE NO: 



 SECURITY CODE:

SIGNATURE		EXPIRY DATE		NAME (ON CREDIT CARD)	
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TYPE OF CARD: CONSUMER DEBIT ☐ CONSUMER DEBIT ☐ CONSUMER CREDIT ☐ CONSUMER CREDIT ☐ ALL CORPORATE ☐

☐ Please charge all purchases to my card ☐ Do not charge my card. (Spink will charge your card should you default on the payment)

## BIDDING INCREMENTS

Bidding generally opens below the low estimate and advances in the following order although the auctioneer may vary the bidding increments during the course of the auction. The normal bidding increments are:

Up to £100	by £5	£3,000 to £6,000	£3,200-£3,500-£3,800-£4,000 etc.
£100 to £300	by £10	£6,000 to £10,000	by £500
£300 to £600	£320-£350-£380-£400 etc.	£10,000 to £20,000	by £1,000
£600 to £1,000	by £50	£20,000 and up	Auctioneer's discretion
£1,000 to £3,000	by £100		

**VAT** is chargeable on the Hammer price and the Buyer's Premium of daggered (†) and (Ω) lots at the standard rate (currently 20%), and on lots marked (x) at the reduced rate (currently 5%) on the Hammer price and 20% on the Buyer's Premium). VAT on Margin Scheme lots (identified by the absence of any VAT symbol next to the lot number) and investment gold (g) is payable at 20% on the Buyer's Premium only. VAT may be refunded to non-UK Buyers upon obtaining evidence of export of the lots from the UK within 3 months from the sale date. A refund of VAT charged on Buyer's Premium of daggered and investment gold lots to non-UK Buyers can be made on receipt of proof of business as a collectibles dealer outside the UK.

### REFERENCES REQUIRED FOR CLIENTS NOT YET KNOWN TO SPINK

## TRADE REFERENCES

BANK REFERENCES



# UPCOMING AUCTIONS

## APRIL 2021

# SPINK

WHERE HISTORY IS VALUED

### WORLD BANKNOTES

28 APRIL 2021 | SPINK LONDON



Malaya and British Borneo, proof of an unissued \$1, ND (1962-66).



Zanzibar Government, 100 rupees, 1916. PMG 30 NET. One of the world's greatest banknote rarities.



Government of India, 10 rupees, ND (1923), 1 million serial number!



East African Currency Board, 5 florins, Mombasa, 1920. PMG 25. Scarce issued example. Drs. Joanne & Edward Dauer Collection



East Africa Currency Board, 10 florins, Mombasa, 1920. PMG 20. A lovely example. Drs. Joanne & Edward Dauer Collection.

### WORLD BANKNOTESE-AUCTION

12-27 APRIL 2021 | SPINK LONDON

## Contact our specialists now

Barnaby Faull | +44 (0)20 7563 4031 | [bfaull@spink.com](mailto:bfaull@spink.com)  
 Elaine Fung | +44 (0)20 7563 4095 | [efung@spink.com](mailto:efung@spink.com)  
 Arnas Savickas | +44 (0)20 7563 4044 | [asavickas@spink.com](mailto:asavickas@spink.com)

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#SPINK\_AUCTIONS

[WWW.SPINK.COM](http://WWW.SPINK.COM)

# TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR BUYERS

These conditions set out the terms on which we (**Spink and Son Limited** of 69 Southampton Row, Bloomsbury London WC1B 4ET (company no. 04369748)) contract with you (**Buyer**) either as agent on behalf of the Seller or as principal if we are the Seller. You should read these conditions carefully.

## 1 DEFINITIONS

The following definitions apply in these conditions:

**Margin Scheme and Auctioneers' Scheme Buyer's Premium Certificate of Authenticity Expert Committee Forgery**

means VAT schemes as defined by HM Revenue & Customs;  
means the charge payable by you as a percentage of the Hammer Price, at the rates set out in clause 5.1 below;  
means a certificate issued by an Expert Committee confirming the authenticity of a Lot;  
means a committee of experts to whom a Lot may be sent for an extension in accordance with clause 3.4.3;  
means a Lot constituting an imitation originally conceived and executed as a whole with a fraudulent intention to deceive as to authorship, origin, age, period, culture or source where the correct description as to such matters is not reflected by the description in the catalogue and which at the date of the auction had a value materially less than it would have had if it had been in accordance with the description in the catalogue. Accordingly, no Lot shall be capable of being a Forgery by reason of any damage and/or restoration work of any kind (including re-enamelling);  
means the amount of the highest bid accepted by the auctioneer in relation to a Lot;  
means any item deposited with us for sale at auction and, in particular, the item or items described against any Lot number in any catalogue;  
the amount below which we agree with the Seller that the Lot cannot be sold;  
means the owner of the Lot being sold by us;  
Spink and Son Limited, our subsidiaries and associated companies.  
value added tax chargeable under VAT and any similar replacement or additional tax; and  
means the symbols detailing the VAT status of the Lot details of which are set out at the back of the catalogue.

**Hammer Price Lot**

**Reserve Seller Spink Group VAT VAT Symbols**

## 2 SPINK'S ROLE AS AGENT

- 2.1 All sales undertaken by us either at auction or privately are undertaken either as agent on behalf of the Seller or from time to time, as principal if we are the owner of the Lot. Please note that even if we are acting as agent on behalf of the Seller rather than as principal, we may have a financial interest in the Lot.
- 2.2 The contract for the sale of the Lot will be between you and the Seller.
- 2.3 The Seller's sale of the Lot to you is subject to any terms and conditions, disclaimers or exclusions included with any promotional material or catalogue descriptions for the Lot, or otherwise notified to you by the Seller or us on their behalf.

## 3 BEFORE THE SALE

### 3.1 Examination of goods

You are strongly advised to examine personally any goods in which you are interested, before the auction takes place. Condition reports are usually available on request. We provide no guarantee to you other than in relation to Forgeries, as set out in clause 5.13 of these Terms and Conditions.

### 3.2 Catalogue descriptions

3.2.1 Statements by us in the catalogue or condition report, or made orally or in writing elsewhere, regarding the authorship, origin, date, age, size, medium, attribution, genuineness, provenance, condition or estimated selling price of any Lot are merely statements of opinion, and are not to be relied on as statements of definitive fact. Catalogue and web illustrations are for guidance only, and should not be relied on either to determine the tone or colour of any item. No lot shall be rejected on the grounds of inaccurate reproduction. No lot illustrated in the catalogue and online shall be rejected on the grounds of cancellation, centring, margins, perforation or other characteristics apparent from the illustration. Estimates of the selling price should not be relied on as a statement that this price is either the price at which the Lot will sell or its value for any other purpose.

3.2.2 Many items are of an age or nature which precludes their being in perfect condition and some descriptions in the catalogue or given by way of condition report make reference to damage and/or restoration. We provide this information for guidance only and the absence of such a reference does not imply that an item is free from defects or restoration nor does a reference to particular defects imply the absence of any others.

3.2.3 Other than as set out in clause 5.13, and in the absence of fraud, neither the Seller nor we, nor any of our employees or agents, are responsible for the correctness of any statement as to the authorship, origin, date, age, attribution, genuineness or provenance of any Lot nor for any other errors of description or for any faults or defects in any Lot. Every person interested should exercise and rely on his own judgment as to such matters.

### 3.3 Your Responsibility

You are responsible for satisfying yourself as to the condition of the goods and the matters referred to in the catalogue description.

### 3.4 Extensions – Stamps only

3.4.1 If you wish to obtain an expert opinion or Certificate of Authenticity on any Lot (other than a mixed Lot or Lot containing undescribed stamps) you must notify us in writing not less than forty-eight hours before the time fixed for the commencement of the first session of the sale. If accepted by us, such request shall have the same effect as notice of an intention to question the genuineness or description of the Lot for the purposes of clause 5.13 (Refund in the case of Forgery) of these Terms and Conditions and the provisions of clause 5.13 (Refund in the case of Forgery) shall apply accordingly.

3.4.2 Notice of a request for an expert opinion or Certificate of Authenticity must give the reason why such opinion is required and specify the identity of your proposed expert which will be subject to agreement by us. We reserve the right, at our discretion, to refuse a request for an expert opinion or Certificate of Authenticity including (without limitation) where the proposed expert is not known to us.

3.4.3 If we accept a request for an expert opinion or Certificate of Authenticity we will submit the Lot to the Expert Committee. You acknowledge and accept that the length of time taken by an Expert Committee to reach an opinion will vary depending on the circumstances and in any event is beyond our control.

3.4.4 We will not accept a request for an extension on account of condition. Any Lot described in the catalogue as having faults or defects may not be returned even if an expert opinion or Certificate of Authenticity cites other faults or defects not included in the catalogue description, other than in the case of a Forgery.

3.4.5 Should Spink accept a request for an extension under the foregoing provisions of this paragraph, the fact may be stated by the Auctioneer from the rostrum prior to the sale of the Lot.

3.4.6 It should be noted that any stamp accompanied by a Certificate of Authenticity is sold on the basis of that Certificate only and not on the basis of any other description or warranty as to authenticity. No request for an extension will be accepted on such a stamp and the return of such a stamp will not be accepted.

3.4.7 If you receive any correspondence from the Expert Committee in relation to the Lot, including but not limited to a Certificate of Authenticity, you must provide us with copies of such correspondence no later than 7 days after you receive such correspondence.

## 4 AT THE SALE

### 4.1 Refusal of admission

Our sales usually take place on our own premises or premises over which we have control for the sale, and we have the right, exercisable at our complete discretion, to refuse admission to the premises or attendance at an auction.

### 4.2 Registration before bidding

All bidders must be registered either by completing a registration form or creating an account online. Please be aware that we usually require buyers to present identification before making a bid at auction, undergo a credit check or provide a trade reference.

If you have not bid successfully with Spink in the past, or you are registering with us for the first time, we reserve the right to require a deposit of up to 50% of the amount you intend to spend. Such deposit will be deducted from your invoice should you be successful. If you are unsuccessful at auction, your deposit will be returned by the same means it was paid to Spink.

Some lots may be designated, prior to the auction, as "Premium Lots", which means a deposit may be required before placing a bid on the item for sale. Information will be posted on our website in such an event.

### 4.3 Bidding as Principal

When making a bid (whether such bids are made in person or by way of telephone bids operated by Spink, commission or online or email bids), you will be deemed to be acting as principal and will be accepting personal liability, unless it has been agreed in writing, at the time of registration, that you are acting as agent on behalf of a third party buyer acceptable to us.

### 4.4 Commission Bids

If you give us instructions to bid on your behalf, by using the form provided in our catalogues or via our website, we shall use reasonable endeavours to do so, provided these instructions are received not later than 24 hours before the auction. If we receive commission bids on a particular Lot for identical amounts, and at auction these bids are the highest bids for the Lot, it will be sold to the person whose bid was received first. Commission bids are undertaken subject to other commitments at the time of the sale, and the conduct of the auction may be such that we are unable to bid as requested. Since this is undertaken as a free service to prospective buyers on the terms stated, we cannot accept liability for failure to make a commission bid. You should therefore always attend personally if you wish to be certain of bidding.



#### 4.5 On-line Bidding

We offer internet services as a convenience to our clients. We will not be responsible for errors or failures to execute bids placed on the internet, including, without limitation, errors or failures caused by (i) a loss of internet connection by either party for whatever reason; (ii) a breakdown or problems with the online bidding software and/or (iii) a breakdown or problems with your internet connection, computer or system. Execution of on-line internet bids on [www.spink.com](http://www.spink.com) and Spink Live is a free service undertaken subject to other commitments at the time of the auction and we do not accept liability for failing to execute an online internet bid or for errors or omissions in connection with this activity.

#### 4.6 Telephone Bids

If you make arrangements with us not less than 24 hours before the sale, we shall use reasonable endeavours to contact you to enable you to participate in bidding by telephone, but in no circumstances will we be liable to either the Seller or you as a result of failure to do so.

#### 4.7 Currency Converter

At some auctions, a currency converter will be operated, based on the one month forward rates of exchange quoted to us by Barclays Bank Plc or any other appropriate rate determined by us, at opening on the date of the auction. Bidding will take place in a currency determined by us, which is usually sterling for auctions held in London. The currency converter is not always reliable, and errors may occur beyond our control either in the accuracy of the Lot number displayed on the converter, or the foreign currency equivalent of sterling bids. We shall not be liable to you for any loss suffered as a result of you following the currency converter.

#### 4.8 Video images

At some auctions there will be a video screen. Mistakes may occur in its operation, and we cannot be liable to you regarding either the correspondence of the image to the Lot being sold or the quality of the image as a reproduction of the original.

#### 4.9 Bidding Increments

Bidding generally opens below the low estimate and advances in the following order although the auctioneer may vary the bidding increments during the course of the auction. The normal bidding increments are:

Up to £100	by £5
£100 to £300	by £10
£300 to £600	by £20
£600 to £1,000	by £50
£1,000 to £3,000	by £100
£3,000 to £6,000	£3,200-£3,500-£3,800-£4,000 etc.
£6,000 to £10,000	by £500
£10,000 to £20,000	by £1,000
£20,000 and up	Auctioneer's discretion

#### 4.10 Bidding by Spink

4.10.1 We reserve the right to bid on Lots on the Seller's behalf up to the amount of the Reserve (if any), which will never be above the low estimate printed in the auction catalogue.

4.10.2 The Spink Group reserves the right to bid on and purchase Lots as principal.

4.10.3 Lots with this symbol (S) indicate that a party has provided Spink with an irrevocable bid on the lot that will be executed during the sale at a value that ensures that the lot will sell. The irrevocable bidder, who may bid in excess of the irrevocable bid, will be compensated based on his bid in the event he or she is not the successful bidder or may receive a fixed fee in the event he or she is the successful bidder. If the irrevocable bidder is the successful bidder, the fixed fee for providing the irrevocable bid may be netted against the irrevocable bidder's obligation to pay the full purchase price for the lot. If the irrevocable bid is not secured until after the printing of the auction catalogue, a pre-sale announcement will be made indicating that there is an irrevocable bid on the lot.

If you are interested in placing an irrevocable bid in an auction, please contact us at [chairmanoffice@spink.com](mailto:chairmanoffice@spink.com). Typically, only some of the lots with an estimate, which must exceed £100,000 or equivalent in other currencies are open to irrevocable bids.

#### 4.11 The Auctioneer's Discretion

The auctioneer has the right at his absolute discretion to refuse any bid to advance the bidding in such manner as he may decide to withdraw or divide any Lot, to combine any two or more Lots and, in the case of error or dispute, to put an item up for bidding again.

#### 4.12 Successful Bid

Subject to the auctioneer's discretion, the striking of his hammer marks the acceptance of the highest bid, provided always that such bid is higher than the Reserve (where applicable), and the conclusion of a contract for sale between you and the Seller.

#### 4.13 After Sale Arrangements

If you enter into any private sale agreements for any Lot with the Seller within 60 days of the auction, we, as exclusive agents of the Seller reserve the right to charge you the applicable Buyer's Premium in accordance with these Terms and Conditions, and the Seller a commission in accordance with the terms of the Seller's agreement.

#### 4.14 Return of Lot

4.14.1 Once your bid has been accepted for a Lot then you are liable to pay for that Lot in accordance with these Terms and Conditions. If there are any problems with a Lot then you must notify us within 7 days of receipt of the Lot, specifying the nature of the problem. We may then request that the Lot is returned to us for inspection. Save as set out in clause 5.13, the cancellation of the sale of any Lot and the refund of the corresponding purchase price is entirely at our sole discretion. We will not normally exercise that discretion if the Lot is not received by us in the same condition that it was in at the auction date.

4.14.2 No lot may be returned on account of condition if the condition was stated by a third party grading company (including, but not limited to PCGS, NGC, ANACS, ICG, PMG, WBG, Legacy Currency Grading).

### 5 AFTER THE AUCTION

#### 5.1 Buyer's Premium and other charges

In addition to the Hammer Price, you must pay us the Buyer's Premium at a rate of 20% of the final Hammer price of each lot, postage charge and a fee for paying by card.

#### 5.2 Value Added Tax

Other than in respect of Zero-rated Lots (o) VAT is chargeable on the Hammer price and the Buyer's premium of daggered (†) and (Ω) lots at the standard rate (currently 20%), and on lots marked (x) at the reduced rate (currently 5% on the Hammer price and 20% on the Buyer's premium). VAT on Margin scheme lots (identified by the absence of any VAT symbol next to the lot number) is payable at 20% on the Buyer's premium only.

#### 5.3 VAT Refunds – Buyers from outside the UK

##### General

5.3.1 As we remain liable to account for VAT on all Lots unless they have been exported outside the UK within 3 months of the date of sale, you will generally be asked to deposit all amounts of VAT invoiced. However, if a Spink nominated shipper is instructed, then any refundable VAT will not be collected. In all other cases credits will be made when proof of export is provided. If you export the Lot outside the UK yourself you must obtain shipping documents from the Shipping Department for which a charge of £50 will be made.

5.3.2 If you export the Lot you must return the valid proof of export certificate to us within 3 months of the date of sale. If you fail to return the proof of export certificate to us within such period and you have not already accounted to us for the VAT, you will be liable to us for the full amount of the VAT due on such Lot and we shall be entitled to invoice you for this sum.

5.3.3 To apply for a refund of any VAT paid, the proof of export certificate must be sent to our Shipping Department clearly marked 'VAT Refund' within 3 months of the date of sale. No payment will be made where the total amount of VAT refundable is less than £50 and Spink will charge £50 for each refund processed.

5.3.4 Where a Lot is included within the Margin Scheme and Auctioneers' Scheme and evidence of export from the UK is produced within 3 months of the date of sale, the VAT on Buyer's Premium may be refunded.

5.3.5 Where the Lot is marked as a Daggered (†) Lot the VAT charged on the Hammer Price may be refunded where evidence of export from the UK is produced within 3 months of the date of sale. A refund of VAT charged on the Buyer's Premium can also be made on receipt of proof of business as a collectibles dealer.

5.3.6 Where the Lot is marked as an Omega (Ω) Lot or an Import VAT (x) Lot and evidence of export from the UK is produced within 3 months of the date of sale, the VAT charged on both the Hammer Price and Buyer's Premium may be refunded. Where required, we can advise you on how to export such Lots as a specific form of export evidence is required. Where we advise you on the export of the Lots, please be aware that the ultimate responsibility in respect of obtaining a valid proof of export certificate will lie with you and we will not be responsible for your failure to obtain such certificate.

5.3.7 Lot marked as Investment Gold (g) is exempt from VAT on Hammer price. A refund of VAT charged on the Buyer's Premium can be made on receipt of proof of business as a collectibles dealer and where evidence of export from the UK is produced within 3 months of the date of sale.

#### 5.4 Payment

5.4.1 You must provide us with your full name and permanent address and, if so requested, details of the bank from which any payments to us will be made. You must pay the full amount due (comprising the Hammer Price, the Buyer's Premium and any applicable VAT) within seven days after the date of the sale. This applies even if you wish to export the Lot and an export licence is (or may be) required.

5.4.2 You will not acquire title to the Lot until all amounts due have been paid in full. This includes instances where special arrangements were made for release of Lot prior to full settlement.

5.4.3 Payment should be made in sterling by one of the following methods:

- Direct bank transfer to our account details of which are set out on the invoice. All bank charges shall be met by you. Please ensure that your client number is noted on the transfer.
- By cheque or bank draft made payable to Spink and Son Ltd and sent to Spink at 69 Southampton Row, Bloomsbury, London WC1B 4ET. Please note that the processing charges for payments made by cheques or bank drafts drawn on a non-U.K bank shall be met by you. Please ensure that the remittance slip printed at the bottom of the invoice is enclosed with your payment.

- (iii) By Visa or Mastercard. All Corporate cards regardless of origin and Consumer debit and credit cards issued outside the EU are subject to a fee of 3%. For all card payments there are limits to the amounts we will accept depending on the type of card being used and whether or not the cardholder is present.
- 5.4.4 Payments should be made by the registered buyer and not by third parties, unless it has been agreed at the time of registration that you are acting as an agent on behalf of a third party.
- 5.5 Invoices**  
Invoices may consist of one or more pages and will show: Zero rated Lots (o); no symbol Lots sold under the Margin Scheme and Auctioneers' Scheme; Lots marked (g) special scheme Investment Gold; Daggered Lots (†), imported Lots marked (x) and (Ω).
- 5.6 Collection of Purchases**  
5.6.1 Unless specifically agreed to the contrary, we shall retain lots purchased until all amounts due to us, or to the Spink Group, have been paid in full. Buyers will be required to pay for their lots when they wish to take possession of the same, which must be within 7 days of the date of the sale, unless prior arrangements have been made with Spink. Without prior agreement, lots will not be released until cleared funds are received with regard to payments made by cheque.  
5.6.2 Unless we notify you to the contrary, items retained by us will be covered in accordance with our policy which is available for inspection at our offices from the date of sale for a period of seven days or until the time of collection, whichever is sooner. After seven days or from the time of collection, whichever is the earlier, the Lot will be entirely at your risk.  
5.6.3 Our policy will not cover and we are unable to accept responsibility for damage caused by woodworm, changes in atmospheric conditions or acts of terrorism.
- 5.7 Notification**  
We are not able to notify successful bidders by telephone. While Invoices are sent out by email or mail after the auction we do not accept responsibility for notifying you of the result of your bid. You are requested to contact us by telephone or in person as soon as possible after the auction to obtain details of the outcome of your bids to avoid incurring charges for late payment.
- 5.8 Packing and handling**  
5.8.1 We shall use all reasonable endeavours to take care when handling and packing a purchased Lot but remind you that after seven days or from the time of collection, whichever is sooner, the Lot is entirely at your risk. Our postage charges are set out at the back of the catalogue.  
5.8.2 It is the responsibility of the Buyer to be aware of any Import Duties that may be incurred upon importation to the final destination. Spink will not accept return of any package in order to avoid these duties. The onus is also on the Buyer to be aware of any Customs import restrictions that prohibit the importation of certain collectibles. Spink will not accept return of the Lot(s) under these circumstances. Spink will not accept responsibility for Lot(s) seized or destroyed by Customs.  
5.8.3 If the Buyer requires delivery of the Lot to an address other than the invoice address this will be carried out at the discretion of Spink.
- 5.9 Recommended packers and shippers**  
If required our shipping department may arrange shipment as your agent. Although we may suggest carriers if specifically requested, our suggestions are made on the basis of our general experience of such parties in the past and we are not responsible to any person to whom we have made a recommendation for the acts or omissions of the third parties concerned.
- 5.10 Remedies for non-payment or failure to collect purchases**  
5.10.1 If you fail to make payment within seven days of your stipulated payment date set out in your invoice, we shall be entitled to exercise one or more of the following rights or remedies:  
5.10.1.1 to charge interest at the rate of 2% per month compound interest, calculated on a daily basis, from the date the full amount is due;  
5.10.1.2 to set off against any amounts which the Spink Group may owe you in any other transaction the outstanding amount remaining unpaid by you;  
5.10.1.3 we may keep hold of all or some of your Lots or other property in the possession of the Spink Group until you have paid all the amounts you owe us or the Spink Group, even if the unpaid amounts do not relate to those Lots or other property. Following fourteen days' notice to you of the amount outstanding and remaining unpaid, the Spink Group shall have the right to arrange the sale of such Lots or other property. We shall apply the proceeds in discharge of the amount outstanding to us or the Spink Group, and pay any balance to you;  
5.10.1.4 where several amounts are owed by you to the Spink Group in respect of different transactions, to apply any amount paid to discharge any amount owed in respect of any particular transaction, whether or not you so direct;  
5.10.1.5 to reject at any future auction any bids made by you or on your behalf or obtain a deposit from you before accepting any bids.  
5.10.2 If you fail to make payment within thirty-five days, we shall in addition be entitled:  
5.10.2.1 to cancel the sale of the Lot or any other item sold to you at the same or any other auction;  
5.10.2.2 to arrange a resale of the Lot, publicly or privately, and, if this results in a lower price being obtained, claim the balance from you together with all reasonable costs including a 20% seller's commission, expenses, damages, legal fees, commissions and premiums of whatever kind associated with both sales or otherwise, incurred in connection with your failure to make payment;  
5.10.2.3 when reselling the Lot, place a notice in our catalogue stating that you successfully purchased the Lot at auction but have subsequently failed to pay the Hammer Price of the Lot; or  
5.10.2.4 take any other appropriate action as we deem fit.  
5.10.3 If you fail to collect within fourteen days after the sale, whether or not payment has been made, you will be required  
5.10.3.1 to pay a storage charge of £2 per item per day plus any additional handling cost that may apply.  
5.10.3.2 you will not be entitled to collect the Lot until all outstanding charges are met, together with payment of all other amounts due to us.
- 5.11 Use of Default Information**  
If you fail to make payment for a Lot in accordance with these Terms and Conditions:  
5.11.1 we reserve the right to refuse you the right to make bids for any future auction irrespective of whether previous defaults have been settled; and  
5.11.2 you acknowledge that we may (as necessary for our legitimate interests those of other auctioneers and live bidding platforms in referencing customers and avoiding customer defaults) disclose details of such default to other auctioneers and live bidding platforms, which will include your name, address, nature of the default and the date of the default.  
Auctioneers or live bidding platforms who receive details of the default may rely on such information when deciding whether to enter into a transaction with you in the future.
- 5.12 Export Licence**  
5.12.1 If required we can, at our discretion, advise you on the detailed provisions of the export licensing regulations. Where we advise you in relation to export licensing regulations the ultimate responsibility in respect of any export will lie with you and we will not be responsible for your failure to apply for any necessary licences.  
5.12.2 If the Lot is going to be hand carried by you, you may be required to produce a valid export licence to us or sign a waiver document stating that a licence will be applied for.  
5.12.3 You should always check whether an export licence is required before exporting. Export licences are usually obtained within two or three weeks but delays can occur.  
5.12.4 Unless otherwise agreed by us in writing, the fact that you wish to apply for an export licence does not affect your obligation to make payment within seven days nor our right to charge interest on late payment.  
5.12.5 If you request that we apply for an export licence on your behalf, we shall be entitled to recover from you our disbursements and out of pocket expenses in relation to such application, together with any relevant VAT.  
5.12.6 We will not be obliged to rescind a sale nor to refund any interest or other expenses incurred by you where payment is made by you despite the fact that an export licence is required.
- 5.13 Refund in the case of Forgery**  
5.13.1 A sale will be cancelled, and the amount paid refunded to you if a Lot (other than a miscellaneous item not described in the catalogue) sold by us proves to have been a Forgery. We shall not however be obliged to refund any amounts if either (a) the catalogue description or saleroom notice at the auction date corresponded to the generally accepted opinion of scholars or experts at that time, or fairly indicated that there was a conflict of opinions, or (b) it can be demonstrated that the Lot is a Forgery only by means of either a scientific process not generally accepted for use until after publication of the catalogue or a process which at the date of the auction was unreasonably expensive or impracticable or likely to have caused damage to the Lot. Furthermore, you should note that this refund can be obtained only if the following conditions are met:  
5.13.1.1 you must notify us in writing, within seven days of the receipt of the Lot(s), that in your view the Lot concerned is a Forgery;  
5.13.1.2 you must then return the item to us within fourteen days from receipt of the Lot(s), in the same condition as at the auction date; and  
5.13.1.3 as soon as possible following return of the Lot, you must produce evidence satisfactory to us that the Lot is a Forgery and that you are able to transfer good title to us, free from any third party claims.  
5.13.1.4 you must provide to us all evidence obtained by you that a Lot is a Forgery no later than 7 days after you receive such evidence.  
5.13.2 In no circumstances shall we be required to pay you any more than the amount paid by you for the Lot concerned and you shall have no claim for interest.  
5.13.3 The benefit of this guarantee is not capable of being transferred, and is solely for the benefit of the person to whom the original invoice was made out by us in respect of the Lot when sold and who, since the sale, has remained the owner of the Lot without disposing of any interest in it to any third party.  
5.13.4 We shall be entitled to rely on any scientific or other process to establish that the Lot is not a Forgery, whether or not such process was used or in use at the date of the auction.



## 6 LIABILITY

Nothing in these Terms and Conditions limits or excludes our liability for:

- 6.1 death or personal injury resulting from negligence; or
- 6.2 any damage or liability incurred by you as a result of our fraud or fraudulent misrepresentation.

## 7 USE OF YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION

- 7.1 We will use the personal information you provide to us as set out in our privacy notice (available at <https://spink.com/privacy-policy>) and in particular to:
  - 7.1.1 process the bids you make on Lots (whether successful or otherwise) and other auction related services we provide;
  - 7.1.2 process your payment relating to a successful purchase of a Lot;
  - 7.1.3 arrange for delivery of any Lot you purchase, which will include passing your details to shipping providers and, on overseas deliveries, to customs where they make enquiries regarding the Lot;
  - 7.1.4 inform you about similar products or services that we provide, but you may stop receiving these at any time by contacting us.
- 7.2 In accordance with clause 4.2, we may pass your information to credit reference agencies in order to obtain credit checks from them, and they may keep a record of any search that they do.
- 7.3 In accordance with clause 5.11, where you default on making payment for a Lot in accordance with these terms and conditions we may disclose details of such default to other auctioneers and live bidding platforms.
- 7.4 We are also working closely with third parties (including, for example, other auctioneers and live bidding platforms) and may receive information about you from them.
- 7.5 Where you provide us with personal information about other individuals, you must ensure that your provision of that information is compliant with applicable data protection law.

## 8 COPYRIGHT

- 8.1 We shall have the right (on a non-exclusive basis) to photograph, video or otherwise produce an image of the Lot. All rights in such an image will belong to us, and we shall have the right to use it in whatever way we see fit.
- 8.2 The copyright in all images, illustrations and written material relating to a Lot is and shall remain at all times our property and we shall have the right to use it in whatever way we see fit. You shall not use or allow anyone else to use such images, illustrations or written material without our prior written consent.

## 9 VAT

You shall give us all relevant information about your VAT status and that of the Lot to ensure that the correct information is printed in the catalogues. Once printed, the information cannot be changed. If we incur any unforeseen cost or expense as a result of the information being incorrect, you will reimburse to us on demand the full amount incurred.

## 10 NOTICES

All notices given under these Terms and Conditions may be served personally, sent by 1st class post, or faxed to the address given to the sender by the other party. Any notice sent by post will be deemed to have been received on the second working day after posting or, if the addressee is overseas, on the fifth working day after posting. Any notice sent by fax or served personally will be deemed to be delivered on the first working day following despatch.

## 11 ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

The following provisions of this clause 11 shall apply only if you are acting for the purposes of your business.

### 11.1 Limitation of Liability

Subject to clause 6, we shall not be liable, whether in tort (including for negligence) or breach of statutory duty, contract, misrepresentation or otherwise for any:

- 11.1.1 loss of profits, loss of business, depletion of goodwill and/or similar losses, loss of anticipated savings, loss of goods, loss of contract, loss of use, loss of corruption of data or information; or
- 11.1.2 any special, indirect, consequential or pure economic loss, costs, damages, charges or expenses.

### 11.2 Severability

If any part of these Terms and Condition is found by any court to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable, that part may be discounted and the rest of the conditions shall continue to be valid and enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.

### 11.3 Force majeure

We shall have no liability to you if we are prevented from, or delayed in performing, our obligations under these Terms and Conditions or from carrying on our business by acts, events, omissions or accidents beyond our reasonable control, including (without limitation) strikes, lock-outs or other industrial disputes (whether involving our workforce or the workforce of any other party), failure of a utility service or transport network, act of God, war, riot, civil commotion, malicious damage, compliance with any law or governmental order, rule, regulation or direction, accident, breakdown of plant or machinery, fire, flood, storm or default of suppliers or subcontractors.

## 11.4 Waiver

11.4.1 A waiver of any right under these Terms and Conditions is only effective if it is in writing and it applies only to the circumstances for which it is given. No failure or delay by a party in exercising any right or remedy under these Terms and Conditions or by law shall constitute a waiver of that (or any other) right or remedy, nor preclude or restrict its further exercise. No single or partial exercise of such right or remedy shall preclude or restrict the further exercise of that (or any other) right or remedy.

11.4.2 Unless specifically provided otherwise, rights arising under these Terms and Conditions are cumulative and do not exclude rights provided by law.

## 11.5 Law and Jurisdiction

11.5.1 These Terms and Conditions and any dispute or claim arising out of or in connection with them or their subject matter, shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the law of England and Wales.

11.5.2 The parties irrevocably agree that the courts of England and Wales shall have exclusive jurisdiction to settle any dispute or claim that arises out of, or in connection with, Terms and Conditions or their subject matter.

## Postal Charges

### Prices for all items including postage and packaging

Invoice Value	UK	EU	Rest of the World
Up to £1,500	£12	£20	£30
Up to £10,000	£20	£40	£60
Above £10,001	£30	£60	£90

The above fees are in GBP and would be converted into the sale currency if applicable.

Shipments of more than 2kg or volumetric measurement of more than 2kg have to be sent by courier. Certain countries may incur extra charge when courier services are required by our insurance policy. For lots sent by courier please contact [Auctionteam@spink.com](mailto:Auctionteam@spink.com) for calculation of any further relevant cost in addition to the above charges.

## Value Added Tax (VAT)

### Charging of (VAT) at Auction

The information shown on this page sets out the way in which Spink intends to account for VAT.

#### i. Margin Scheme and Auctioneers' Scheme

1. Where possible, we will offer Lots for sale under the Margin Scheme and Auctioneers' Scheme. Such Lots can be identified by the absence of any VAT symbol next to the Lot number in the catalogue. Such lots are subject to 20% VAT on the Buyers' Premium but are not subject to VAT on the Hammer Price.
2. Where Lots are sold using the Margin Scheme and Auctioneers' Scheme to UK VAT-registered businesses, the VAT on Buyers' Premium is not recoverable as input tax. Upon request on sale day, we will issue invoices that show VAT separately on both the Hammer Price and the Buyer's Premium. This will enable VAT-registered businesses to recover the VAT charged as input tax, subject to the normal rules for recovering input tax.

#### ii. Zero-Rated Lots

Limited Categories of goods, such as books, are Zero-rated (o) for VAT in the United Kingdom. Such Lots are offered under the Auctioneers' Scheme. In these circumstances no VAT will be added to the Buyer's premium.

#### iii. Daggedged Lots

Lots which are Daggedged (†) in the catalogue are subject to VAT at 20% on both the Hammer Price and the Buyer's Premium.

#### iv. Imported and Omega Lots

Lots which are marked (x) in the catalogue are subject to VAT at 5% on the Hammer price plus 20% on the Buyer's premium. Lots which bear the Omega symbol (Ω) are subject to VAT at 20% on the Hammer Price and on the Buyer's Premium. This VAT is payable on items imported from outside the UK. In these cases we have used a temporary importation procedure, which in effect means that the point of importation is deferred until the Lot has been sold. At this point the Buyer is treated as the importer and is liable to pay the import VAT due. We will collect the VAT from you and pay it to HM Customs and Excise on your behalf.

#### v. Investment Gold Lots

Lots marked (g) in the catalogue are exempt from VAT on the Hammer Price and are subject to VAT at 20% on the Buyer's Premium. A refund of VAT charged on the Buyer's Premium can also be made on receipt of proof of business as a collectibles dealer outside of the UK.

# SPINK

WHERE HISTORY IS VALUED

## SALE CALENDAR 2021

### STAMPS

13 April	The 'Blanic' Collection of Nyasaland and Rhodesia	London	21021
14-15 April	The Philatelic Collectors' Series Sale	London	21016
22 April-6 May	Stamps of the World e-Auction	London	21111
22 April-6 May	The "Maurice Jacob" Collection of Saudi Arabia e-Auction	London	21112
5 May	Important Stamps of the World	London	21019
29 May	The Philatelic Collectors' Series Sale	Hong Kong	CSS65
2 June	Stamps and Covers of Great Britain	London	21022
3 June	Rhodesia Double Head Issue: The Cottonwood Collection	London	21020

### COINS

11-29 March	Spink Numismatic e-Circular 7 Part III: The Eccles Collection of English Coins	London	21121
15 March-11 April	The Numismatic e-Auction	Hong Kong	CSS63
31 March-30 May	The Piccadilly List	London	21005
1-29 April	Spink Numismatic e-Circular 8: English and World Gold Coins	London	21122
7 May	The Numismatic Collectors' Series sale	Hong Kong	CSS62
8-22 June	Spink Numismatic e-Circular 9	London	21124
23 June	Coins and Commemorative Medals Summer Auction	London	21006
7-28 September	Spink Numismatic e-Circular 10: Indian & Islamic Coins	London	21125
29 September	Coins and Commemorative Medals Autumn Auction	London	21007

### BANKNOTES

15 March-11 April	The Numismatic e-Auction	Hong Kong	CSS63
12-27 April	World Banknotes e-Auction	London	21108
28 April	Drs Joanne and Edward Dauer Collection of English Banknotes	London	21055
28 April	World Banknotes	London	21008
7 May	The Numismatic Collectors' Series sale	Hong Kong	CSS62
25 May-8 June	British Banknotes e-Auction	London	21109
29 June-13 July	World Banknotes e-Auction	London	21130

### MEDALS

10-24 March	Orders, Decorations and Medals e-Auction No. 2 – including Masonic Jewels	London	21101
7/8 April	Orders, Decorations and Medals	London	21001
7 May	The Numismatic Collectors' Series sale	Hong Kong	CSS62

### BONDS & SHARES

20 April-11 May	Bonds and Share Certificates of the World e-Auction	London	21142
7 May	The Numismatic Collectors' Series sale	Hong Kong	CSS62
25 May-15 June	Bonds and Share Certificates of the World e-Auction	London	21143

### HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS

21-28 January	Autographs & Documents e-Auction featuring the Mike Roth Aviation Collection Part II	New York	369
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### LIFESTYLE COLLECTABLES

23-30 April	Fine Whisky & Rum E-Auction	Hong Kong	SFW37
3-14 December	Estates & Collections e-Auction	New York	365

The above sale dates are subject to change

Spink offers the following services:

- VALUATIONS FOR INSURANCE AND PROBATE FOR INDIVIDUAL ITEMS OR WHOLE COLLECTIONS –
- SALES ON A COMMISSION BASIS EITHER OF INDIVIDUAL PIECES OR WHOLE COLLECTIONS –







# SPINK

WHERE HISTORY IS VALUED

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1666

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www.spink.com